Double Displacement Reactions in Solution

Proof that a reaction has occurred:

- 1. Precipitate forms (insoluble solid)
- 2. Gas forms
- 3. Water forms

* if one of these doesn't happen, a mixture of ions is produced.

Ex 1. Determine if a chemical reaction occurs when each set of chemicals are mixed. Write a balanced chemical equation for the reaction.

- a) silver nitrate and sodium chloride
- b) potassium nitride and magnesium oxide

Remember that when an ionic compound dissolves in water, it ionizes.

$$NaCl_{(aq)} \rightarrow Na^{1+}_{(aq)} + Cl^{1-}_{(aq)}$$

Total Ionic Equations: write all soluble compounds as separate ions.

 $2Na_{3}PO_{4(aq)} + 3MgCI_{2(aq)} \rightarrow 6NaCI_{(aq)} + Mg_{3}(PO_{4})_{2}$

Total Ionic = ?

Spectator lons: are found on both sides of the equation. Don't take part in reaction.

Net Ionic Equation: remove spectators from total ionic equation.

Net Ionic = ?

Ex 1. Write the net ionic equation for the following reaction:

$$K_2S_{(aq)} + CuI_{2(aq)} \rightarrow 2KI_{(aq)} + CuS_{(s)}$$

Ex 2. Solutions of copper (I) sulphate and calcium nitride are mixed. Write the net ionic equation.